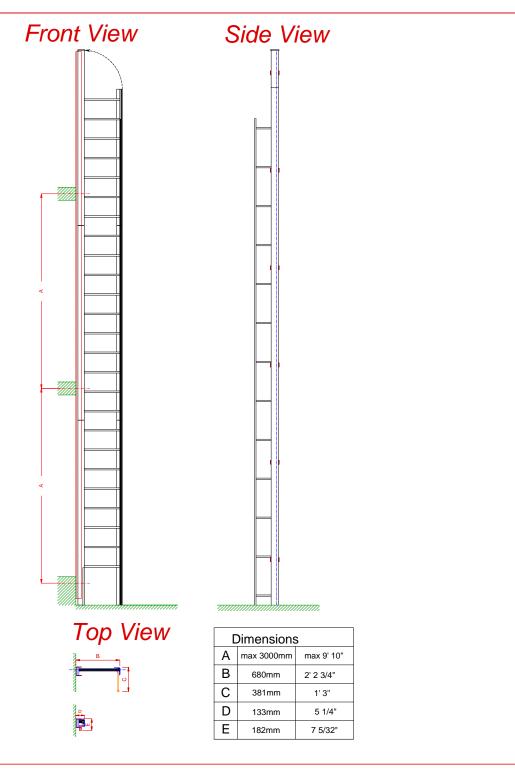
JOMY LADDER WITH REINFORCEMENT PROFILE



DO NOT COPY

© Jomy

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED



